Importing Live Poultry into the United States

Last Modified:

European Poultry Trade Region

Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain (England, Scotland, and Wales), Greece, Hungary, Ireland (Republic of), Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Northern Ireland, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden

European Free Trade Association

Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, and Switzerland



USDA defines poultry as chickens, doves, ducks, geese, grouse, guinea fowl, partridges, pea fowl, pheasants, quail, swans, and turkeys. This page explains how to import all live poultry, except pigeons and doves (Columbiformes). For day-old poultry (DOP), please see Import Poultry Hatching Eggs and Day-Old Poultry into the United States.

With few exceptions, live poultry may **not** be imported from or transit through countries or zones affected with highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI).

USDA requires the following for live poultry imports, except as specified below:

- **USDA import permit**
- **Veterinary export health certificate**
- **Port inspection**
- **Import quarantine**

USDA requirements for **transiting** live poultry through the United States are detailed in the **USDA Transit Process** below.

For information on importing pigeons and doves (Columbiformes), see Importing Columbiformes into the United States.

How To Import Live Poultry

Expand All

USDA Import Permit

Use the Veterinary Services Permitting Assistant (VSPA) to confirm your live animal import permit requirements. Select the "Live Animals" tab. The VSPA will provide you with a summary of required import documents, including permit applications, certificates, informational letters, and more.

- Live poultry shipments must be accompanied by a USDA import permit unless the shipment is from Canada and presents at a U.S. land border port of entry.
- Importers should apply for an import permit online using APHIS eFile. This will help expedite the entire permitting process and enable users to track the status of their permits, confirm receipt, and easily renew or amend existing permits. For more information on import permit application, visit Animal Health Permits.
- Alternatively, importers may submit a paper application using VS Form 17-129 Application for Import or In Transit Permit (73.07 KB).
- Importers must submit the import permit application at least **7 business days** prior to shipping birds.
- The original import permit is valid for **30 days** and must accompany all live poultry shipments.

Veterinary Export Health Certificate

- Live poultry imported from any region of the world must be accompanied by a health certificate in English or with English translation that is:
  - Issued by a salaried veterinarian of the national government of the exporting region, **or**
  - Issued by a certifying official **and**
  - Endorsed by the competent authority of that country.

- Any allowable or required deviations of endorsement will be specified on the import permit.
- Certain exporting countries have a specific health certificate for live poultry. Other countries may use the U.S. model health certificate for live poultry or their own document that contains the same requirements as the model.
    - Canada: Avian-Live Poultry- Canada-Health Certificate (413.57 KB) (June 2022)
    - European Poultry Trade Region (EPTR):
        - Avian-Live Poultry- EPTR-Model Health Certificate (273.63 KB) (January 2025)
    - Other countries:
        - Avian-Live Poultry-Not EPTR-Model Health Certificate (314.82 KB) (January 2025)

Port Inspection

- A USDA port veterinarian must inspect live poultry at the first U.S. port of entry, unless otherwise indicated on the import permit.
- The importer must arrange for this inspection at least **72 hours in advance** by contacting the USDA port veterinarian, whose contact information is listed on the import permit.
- Inspection consists of a visual inspection of the shipment, export health certificate, and U.S. import permit. You can find user fee rates for inspection services at VS Import/Export User Fees.

Import Quarantine

- Live poultry (not including hatching eggs) must undergo a minimum of 30 days quarantine at a USDA Animal Import Center listed below or a USDA-approved private quarantine facility. For guidance on establishing a private quarantine, visit VS Guidance and Other Documents for Avian Importation. Initial USDA approval of a private quarantine facility may take several months; USDA routinely confirms approval before issuing the import permit.

- Live poultry imported from areas of Canada that are not restricted due to highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) or Newcastle disease, and that have not transited such areas, **do not** require quarantine.
- Importers seeking to quarantine at a USDA Animal Import Center should make reservations directly with the center of choice before the shipment arrives. USDA must confirm the reservation before issuing the import permit.
- Fees include, but are not limited to, port inspection, laboratory testing that occurs during quarantine, and the quarantine stay. You can find user fee rates at VS Import/Export User Fees. The USDA Animal Import Center will provide an estimate of the overall cost of quarantine.
- Birds are tested in quarantine to determine if they are free of certain communicable diseases. The cost of diagnostic testing is separate from the quarantine fee.

USDA Animal Import Centers

For quarantine-related questions, contact one of the following USDA Animal Import Center quarantine facilities:

Miami Animal Import Center

Email: vs.mpo@usda.gov

Phone: 305-876-2200

Fax: 305-876-2201

Website:

- Miami Animal Import Center

Mailing Address:

USDA-APHIS-VS

6300 NW 36th St.

Miami, FL 33122

Website:

- Miami Animal Import Center

More Details:

Port of Entry: Miami International Airport

Species Received: Pet birds and shipments of commercial birds

New York Animal Import Center

Email: vspsnic@usda.gov

Phone: 845-838-5500

Fax: 845-838-5575

Website:

- New York Animal Import Center

Mailing Address:

USDA-APHIS-VS

474 International Blvd.

Rock Tavern, NY 12575

Website:

- New York Animal Import Center

More Details:

Port of Entry: JFK International Airport

Species Received: Birds, poultry, equines, ruminants, swine, and certain zoo animals

All Contacts

USDA Transit Process

- Live poultry shipments transiting the United States from the exporting country to a third country destination must be accompanied by a USDA transit permit and a contingency plan as described in VSG 13404.2 Transit Shipments of Live Animal Commodities (479.88 KB).
- The process for applying for the transit permit is the same as for the import permit (see "USDA Import Permit" section above). Denoting the route of travel on the application distinguishes the type of permit requested.
- USDA oversees transit shipments while in the United States. The importer must arrange for USDA services at least **72 hours in advance** by contacting the USDA port veterinarian listed on the transit permit.
- The importer must submit the contingency plan with the permit application and the request for service at the U.S. transit port.
- The transit permit lists any special instructions for the importer and port staff. For more information, see VSG 13404.2 Transit Shipments of Live Animal Commodities (479.88 KB) and Notice Regarding APHIS Live Animal Import and Third-Country Import Transit Permits.

View VS Guidance and Other Documents for Avian Importation

Questions?

Live Animal Import Permit Team

Contact APHIS' Live Animal Import Permit team if you have questions before you apply for a permit.

For questions about import permits or permit applications:

Live Animal Import Permit Team

Email: laipermits@usda.gov

Phone: 301-851-3300

APHIS Port Services

For questions about import inspections at a port of entry, quarantine of animals arriving from a foreign country, or requesting approval as a private animal import quarantine facility, contact APHIS Port Services.

- Select a State - ▼

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Live Animal Import and Export

Contact APHIS' Live Animal Import and Export team for questions about current trade restrictions, or other questions not related to permits.

For general questions related to the import of a live animal:

Live Animal Import and Export

Email: laie@usda.gov

Phone: 301-851-3300

All Contacts
Print